

# List 41

# Fruitgrove - Runcorn - Underwood<sup>26,36</sup>

**Ru soil: "RUNCORN" LANDSCAPE:** localised unit on low hills to 30 m; soils derived from highly weathered basalt; red earths on the crests with some shallow black earths, and dark acid clays in the depressions

[From G.G. Beckmann, G.D. Hubble and C.H. Thompson: **The Soil Landscapes of Brisbane and South-eastern Environs** CSIRO, 1987]

Common Name	Botanical Name	Features
<b><u>Ground Covers and Grasses: 0 - 1 metre and Vines</u></b>		
blue flax lily	<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	small lily of open eucalypt forest; blue flowers; bright blue berries; suit rockery or foreground planting
boobialla	<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	sprawling shrub from sandy coastal areas; small white bearded tubular flowers throughout the year
kangaroo grass	<i>Themeda triandra</i>	wide-spread grass of the eucalypt forest; fine foliage; coppery seed heads in summer
many flowered matrush	<i>Lomandra multiflora</i>	small, grass-like plant for sunny sites; sprays of miniature flowers; evening perfume; draws butterflies
peperomia	<i>Peperomia leptostachya</i>	soft-wooded herb suitable pots or moist shaded area
scrambling lily	<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	grassy-leaved scrambler; shiny black berry & dainty white, perfumed flowers; fresh shoots edible
wonga vine	<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	vigorous twining vine in shaded forest situation; ferny foliage; showy sprays of small trumpet flowers
wombat berry	<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	inconspicuous, fine-leaved scrambler; tiny pale pink flowers; bright orange berries; new shoots edible
<b><u>Low Shrubs: 1 - 2 metres</u></b>		
Brisbane laurel	<i>Pittosporum revolutum</i>	open shrub with cream flowers; evening fragrance; yellow fruit open to reveal red seeds; attracts birds
dogwood	<i>Jacksonia scoparia</i>	fine-leaved hardy shrub for sunny position, clusters of yellow pea flowers, porous soils
false coffee bush	<i>Breynia oblongifolia</i>	small shrub with arching branches; small red-black fruit; open, well drained, moist site; butterflies
golden candlesticks	<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	shrub with stunning golden brushes; sunny, well-drained site; attracts honey-eating birds, possums
hop bush	<i>Dodonaea triquetra</i>	shrub with distinctive clusters of bronze hop-like fruit; partial shade; moist, well-drained position
orange thorn	<i>Citriobatus pauciflorus</i>	compact shrub with sharp spines; dense foliage harbours small birds; orange fruit
pointed leaf hovea	<i>Hovea acutifolia</i>	fine open shrub; purple pea flowers in late winter; prefers filtered light, deeper soils
wild may	<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i>	hardy, fine-leaved shrub; open arching habit; useful in mass plantings; small white flowers in summer
<b><u>Medium Shrubs: 2 - 5 metres</u></b>		
geebung	<i>Persoonia cornifolia</i>	hardy shrub; upright habit; mid-green foliage; small, yellow fuschia-like flowers; yellow edible fruit
chain fruit	<i>Alyxia ruscifolia</i>	compact shrub; sharp leaves in whorls; small white, perfumed flowers; orange fruit; shelters birds
large native olive	<i>Notelaea longifolia</i>	dense, rounded shrub; fruit attract birds
native hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus heterophyllus</i>	slender tall shrub; large white flowers with deep red throat; prickly stems

native holly	<i>Alchornea ilicifolia</i>	slow growing understorey shrub; distinctive holly shaped leaves; self-propagating
white bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	small bushy tree; new foliage pink; nectar-rich, cream brushes attract wildlife
<b><u>Small Trees: 5 - 10 metres</u></b>		
blackwood	<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	shapely, dense small tree; mid-green foliage; moist deep soils; cream pom-pom blossom in summer
brown kurrajong	<i>Commersonia bartramia</i>	slender tree near creek edges; broad-leaved, layered canopy; blossom gives appearance of snow
foambark tree	<i>Jagera pseudorhus</i>	handsome tree; dark pinnate leaves; panicles of pink flowers; rusty coloured hairy fruit
hairy bird's eye	<i>Alectryon tomentosus</i>	hardy, slow growing, ornamental tree; rounded crown in the open; colourful autumn fruits attract birds
honey suckle oak	<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	open shrub to small tree; lime-yellow honey-laden banksia brushes
murrogun	<i>Cryptocarya microneura</i>	a tree in the natural creek-side community; dense, shiny-leaved form suits hedge; can be pruned
red ash	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	medium tree; clean grey bark; dark green, leathery leaves, silver beneath; attracts birds and butterflies
red kamala	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	nicely shaped tree if grown in sun; can be pruned to give new reddish growth; velvety red fruit
snow in summer	<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	dense, fine-leaved tree; paper bark; hardy, but prefers moist deep soils; white summer flowers
swamp box	<i>Lophostemon suaveolens</i>	fast growing eucalypt-like tree with graceful branch form; open canopy; frequent flowering periods
three-veined laurel	<i>Cryptocarya triplinervis</i>	easily grown, rounded shade tree for moist, deep soils; heavy seasonal fruiting attracts some birds
white bolly gum	<i>Neolitsea dealbata</i>	understorey shrub; slender trunk with arching branches; silver-pink new growth; blue triangle butterfly
<b><u>Tall Trees: over 10 metres</u></b>		
celery wood	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	handsome shade tree; long pinnate leaves; fast growing pioneer in rich, moist soils; draws wildlife
paper-barked tea tree	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	hardy tree for damp sites; cream paper bark; cream brush flowers attract insects and birds
small-leaved fig	<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	large spreading, shade tree; buttressed trunk; small shiny leaves; small orange fruit; invasive roots
scribbly gum	<i>Eucalyptus signata</i>	<p>large trees for acreage or steep sites; comprised original canopy of the area; trunks a feature; provide food, nest and perch sites for numerous and varied native wildlife</p>
grey ironbark	<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	
forest red gum	<i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i>	
Moreton Bay ash	<i>Eucalyptus tessellaris</i>	
broad-leaved spotted gum	<i>Eucalyptus henryi</i>	
small fruited grey gum	<i>Eucalyptus propinqua</i>	
pink bloodwood	<i>Eucalyptus intermedia</i>	
tallowwood	<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	
Queensland mahogany	<i>Eucalyptus carnea</i>	

